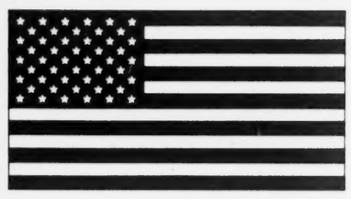
# The United States Population Data Sheet of the Population Reference Bureau, Inc.



## The United States of America

**Independence declared:** July 4, 1776
**Constitution adopted:** June 21, 1788
**National motto:** "In God we trust"
**National emblem:** Bald Eagle
**Last states admitted:** Arizona, New Mexico (1912), Alaska, Hawaii (1959)
**National capitals: Temporary** (1776 to 1788)—Philadelphia, Baltimore, Lancaster, Pa., York, Pa., Princeton, N.J., Annapolis, Md., Trenton, N.J., and New York, at different times. **Permanent**—New York (1788 to June 1790); Philadelphia (June 1790 to Nov. 1800); Washington, D.C. (since Nov. 1800)
**Total area, world rank:** 4th (after U.S.S.R., Canada, and China)
**Population, world rank:** 4th (after China, India, and the U.S.S.R.)
**Number of cities over 100,000 population:** 1978—164; 1950—106
**Coastline:** 12,383 miles (19,924 kilometers)
**Births, 1979:** 3,473,000
**Deaths, 1979:** 1,906,000
**Life expectancy at birth, in years, 1979 (provisional):** 69.9 (males), 77.8 (females)
**Immigrants admitted, 1820-1978:** 48,664,965
**Geographic center of population:** 1970—St. Clair County, Ill.; 1980—across the Mississippi River for the first time, Jefferson County, Mo.

**Prepared by Carl Haub, Demographer, Population Reference Bureau**

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| Regions, Divisions, and States | Resident Population, April 1, 1980 (in 1000s)[1] | Resident Population, April 1, 1970 (in 1000s)[2] | Percent Change, 1970-1980 | Rank Order of Population Size, 1980/1970 | Population on April 1, 1990, Projected at 1970s Growth Rate (in 1000s)[3] | Total Area, 1,000s of Sq. Miles Rank Order[4] | Persons per Sq. Miles of Land Area, 1980/Rank Order[4] | Crude Birth Rate, 1978[5] | Crude Death Rate, 1978[5] | Infant Mortality Rate, 1978[5] | Net Migration as Percent of 1970 Population, 1970-1979[6] | Total Immigrants from Abroad, 1970-1978 (in 1000s)[7] | Percent of Population (Age 14+) Living in State for Their Entire Life, 1976[8] | Percent of Population Aged 65 and Over, 1979[9] | Percent of Population Living in Metropolitan Areas, 1978[10] | Black Population, % of Total, 1976[8] | Spanish Origin Population, % of Total, 1976[8] | Per Capita Income, 1977[11] | Percent of Population Living Below the Poverty Level, 1975[8] | % of Population Aged 18-24 Who Are High School Graduates, 1976 (Male/Female)[8] | Serious Crimes per 100,000 Population, 1979[12] | Seats in House of Representatives, 1980 Census (change from 1970, if any)[13] | Federal Aid per Capita, Selected Programs, 1978[13] | Percent of Land in Farms, 1978[14] | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **UNITED STATES** | 226,505 | 203,302 | 11.4 | — | 255,440 | 3,618.5 | 64 | 15.3 | 8.8 | 13.8 | 2.0 | 3,786 | 56 11.2 | 73 | 11.5 | 5.3 | $5,751 | 11.4 | 78/80 | 5,522 | 435 | $345 | 46 | U.S. |
| **NORTHEAST** | 49,137 | 49,061 | 0.2 | — | 49,318 | 169.4 | 301 | 12.9 | 9.4 | 13.1 | -3.7 | 1,415 | 63 12.1 | 85 | 9.2 | 4.4 | 5,882 | 8.9 | 81/81 | 5,348 | 95 ( -9) | 405 | 24 | N.E. |
| **NEW ENGLAND** | 12,348 | 11,847 | 4.2 | — | 12,924 | 66.6 | 196 | 12.5 | 8.9 | 11.4 | z | 231 | 60 12.0 | 82 | 3.6 | 1.5 | 5,814 | 7.8 | 81/82 | 5,606 | 24 ( -1) | 410 | 13 | N.ENG. |
| Maine | 1,125 | 994 | 13.2 | 38/38 | 1,273 | 33.2/39 | 36/36 | 14.5 | 9.3 | 10.4 | 5.2 | 8 | 62 12.3 | 30 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 4,627 | 12.0 | 81/79 | 4,307 | 2 | 431 | 8 | ME |
| New Hampshire | 921 | 738 | 24.8 | 42/41 | 1,149 | 9.3/44 | 102/20 | 14.3 | 8.5 | 10.4 | 14.3 | 6 | 43 11.1 | 51 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 5,365 | 7.9 | 73/82 | 4,579 | 2 | 332 | 9 | NH |
| Vermont | 511 | 445 | 15.0 | 48/48 | 587 | 9.6/43 | 55/29 | 14.6 | 9.1 | 13.6 | 5.0 | 3 | 55 11.3 | 0 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 4,770 | 13.5 | 83/83 | 5,299 | 1 | 495 | 30 | VT |
| Massachusetts | 5,737 | 5,689 | 0.8 | 11/10 | 5,785 | 8.3/45 | 733/3 | 11.9 | 9.1 | 11.1 | -1.6 | 127 | 66 12.3 | 96 | 3.3 | 1.5 | 5,826 | 7.1 | 84/81 | 5,918 | 11( -1) | 447 | 14 | MA |
| Rhode Island | 947 | 950 | -0.3 | 40/39 | 944 | 1.2/50 | 903/2 | 12.4 | 9.5 | 13.6 | -5.2 | 24 | 62 13.2 | 91 | 2.7 | 0.8 | 5,589 | 8.7 | 75/78 | 5,770 | 2 | 415 | 11 | RI |
| Connecticut | 3,108 | 3,032 | 2.5 | 25/24 | 3,186 | 5.0/48 | 639/4 | 12.0 | 8.4 | 11.6 | -1.2 | 64 | 51 11.4 | 92 | 6.9 | 2.6 | 6,564 | 6.7 | 79/85 | 5,780 | 6 | 340 | 16 | CT |
| **MIDDLE ATLANTIC** | 36,788 | 37,213 | -1.1 | — | 36,394 | 102.7 | 367 | 13.0 | 9.6 | 13.7 | -4.9 | 1,184 | 64 12.1 | 87 | 11.0 | 5.3 | 5,904 | 9.2 | 81/81 | 5,262 | 71 ( -8) | 403 | 31 | M.A. |
| New York | 17,557 | 18,241 | -3.8 | 2/2 | 16,899 | 49.6/30 | 367/6 | 13.2 | 9.4 | 14.0 | -7.1 | 848 | 62 12.0 | 88 | 12.5 | 8.1 | 5,849 | 9.4 | 81/78 | 6,205 | 34 ( -5) | 472 | 37 | NY |
| New Jersey | 7,364 | 7,171 | 2.7 | 9/8 | 7,562 | 7.8/46 | 979/1 | 12.8 | 9.0 | 13.0 | -1.8 | 244 | 52 11.5 | 92 | 10.8 | 5.3 | 6,492 | 8.1 | 79/81 | 5,821 | 14 ( -1)[15] | 348 | 22 | NJ |
| Pennsylvania | 11,867 | 11,801 | 0.6 | 4/3 | 11,933 | 45.3/33 | 264/8 | 12.9 | 10.2 | 13.7 | -3.4 | 92 | 75 12.7 | 80 | 8.7 | 1.1 | 5,622 | 9.7 | 83/85 | 3,495 | 23 ( -2) | 333 | 30 | PA |
| **NORTH CENTRAL** | 58,854 | 56,590 | 4.0 | — | 61,224 | 765.5 | 78 | 15.3 | 8.9 | 13.6 | -2.8 | 529 | 63 11.2 | 70 | 8.8 | 1.5 | 5,863 | 9.4 | 81/82 | 4,988 | 113 ( -8) | 301 | 76 | N.C. |
| **EAST NORTH CENTRAL** | 41,670 | 40,263 | 3.5 | — | 43,137 | 248.3 | 171 | 15.2 | 8.8 | 13.8 | -3.7 | 443 | 64 10.6 | 77 | 10.4 | 1.8 | 6,003 | 9.2 | 80/81 | 5,214 | 80 ( -6) | 303 | 59 | E.N.C. |
| Ohio | 10,797 | 10,657 | 1.3 | 6/6 | 10,939 | 41.2/35 | 264/9 | 15.0 | 9.0 | 13.3 | -5.3 | 68 | 64 10.6 | 80 | 9.4 | 0.8 | 5,796 | 9.4 | 80/80 | 5,130 | 21 ( -2) | 270 | 61 | OH |
| Indiana | 5,490 | 5,195 | 5.7 | 12/11 | 5,802 | 36.3/38 | 152/13 | 15.5 | 8.8 | 13.1 | -2.9 | 23 | 61 10.6 | 70 | 6.7 | 1.6 | 5,751 | 8.1 | 81/80 | 4,601 | 10 ( -1) | 234 | 74 | IN |
| Illinois | 11,418 | 11,110 | 2.8 | 5/5 | 11,735 | 56.4/24 | 205/10 | 15.5 | 9.2 | 15.7 | -4.9 | 238 | 61 10.9 | 81 | 15.4 | 3.7 | 6,358 | 10.5 | 78/80 | 5,169 | 22 ( -2) | 308 | 83 | IL |
| Michigan | 9,258 | 8,882 | 4.2 | 8/7 | 9,650 | 58.2/23 | 163/12 | 15.2 | 8.2 | 13.8 | -3.4 | 91 | 65 9.6 | 81 | 11.2 | 1.1 | 6,130 | 9.1 | 80/82 | 6,147 | 18 ( -1) | 357 | 31 | MI |
| Wisconsin | 4,705 | 4,418 | 6.5 | 16/16 | 5,011 | 56.2/26 | 86/24 | 14.7 | 8.6 | 11.2 | 1.2 | 22 | 69 11.8 | 63 | 3.2 | 0.7 | 5,660 | 7.7 | 81/84 | 4,388 | 9 | 343 | 52 | WI |
| **WEST NORTH CENTRAL** | 17,184 | 16,328 | 5.2 | — | 18,087 | 517.2 | 34 | 15.5 | 9.3 | 13.2 | -0.6 | 86 | 63 12.6 | 53 | 5.0 | 0.8 | 5,523 | 9.7 | 83/85 | 4,446 | 33 ( -2) | 297 | 84 | W.N.C. |
| Minnesota | 4,077 | 3,806 | 7.1 | 21/19 | 4,367 | 84.1/12 | 51/33 | 15.4 | 8.3 | 12.0 | 0.4 | 25 | 64 11.6 | 64 | 1.3 | 0.5 | 5,778 | 8.3 | 83/88 | 4,393 | 8 | 337 | 57 | MN |
| Iowa | 2,913 | 2,825 | 3.1 | 27/25 | 3,001 | 56.3/25 | 52/32 | 15.3 | 9.4 | 12.6 | -2.0 | 12 | 67 13.1 | 37 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 5,439 | 7.9 | 85/85 | 4,302 | 6 | 275 | 94 | IA |
| Missouri | 4,917 | 4,678 | 5.1 | 15/13 | 5,168 | 69.7/19 | 71/27 | 15.0 | 10.2 | 14.8 | -0.3 | 25 | 62 13.0 | 64 | 11.8 | 0.5 | 5,493 | 12.0 | 77/77 | 4,940 | 9 ( -1) | 263 | 70 | MO |
| North Dakota | 653 | 618 | 5.6 | 46/45 | 690 | 70.7/17 | 9/45 | 17.3 | 8.4 | 13.5 | -1.3 | 3 | 65 12.1 | 35 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 4,856 | 10.6 | 86/89 | 2,756 | 1 | 397 | 95 | ND |
| South Dakota | 690 | 666 | 3.6 | 45/44 | 715 | 77.0/16 | 9/46 | 17.7 | 9.4 | 13.5 | -3.5 | 2 | 64 13.1 | 28 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 4,529 | 13.1 | 87/90 | 2,960 | 1 ( -1) | 417 | 92 | SD |
| Nebraska | 1,570 | 1,485 | 5.7 | 35/35 | 1,660 | 77.2/15 | 21/41 | 16.0 | 9.2 | 13.0 | z | 7 | 61 13.0 | 45 | 3.1 | 1.6 | 5,326 | 9.6 | 87/90 | 3,993 | 3 | 293 | 95 | NB |
| Kansas | 2,363 | 2,249 | 5.1 | 32/28 | 2,483 | 82.3/14 | 29/37 | 15.7 | 9.2 | 12.5 | -0.2 | 13 | 56 12.7 | 46 | 5.6 | 1.9 | 5,861 | 8.0 | 88/87 | 4,896 | 5 | 262 | 91 | KS |
| **SOUTH** | 75,349 | 62,813 | 20.0 | — | 91,068 | 899.6 | 86 | 16.0 | 9.0 | 15.3 | 6.6 | 760 | 57 11.3 | 64 | 18.8 | 5.2 | 5,289 | 15.3 | 72/75 | 5,203 | 142 (+8) | 322 | 56 | S |
| **SOUTH ATLANTIC** | 36,943 | 30,679 | 20.4 | — | 45,058 | 278.8 | 138 | 14.6 | 9.1 | 15.5 | 7.8 | 441 | 50 11.9 | 66 | 20.8 | 2.4 | 5,516 | 13.7 | 72/76 | 5,658 | 69 (+4) | 340 | 36 | S.A. |
| Delaware | 595 | 548 | 8.6 | 47/46 | 646 | 2.1/49 | 300/7 | 14.9 | 8.5 | 13.2 | -0.4 | 5 | 43 9.7 | 68 | 13.4 | 1.2 | 5,883 | 8.2 | 79/83 | 6,526 | 1 | 386 | 53 | DE |
| Maryland | 4,216 | 3,924 | 7.5 | 18/18 | 4,530 | 10.6/42 | 426/5 | 13.3 | 8.0 | 14.7 | 0.1 | 63 | 46 9.2 | 85 | 20.7 | 0.8 | 6,561 | 7.7 | 77/79 | 6,295 | 8 | 318 | 43 | MD |
| District of Columbia | 638 | 757 | -15.7 | — | 538 | 0.1 | 10,453 | 14.0 | 10.5 | 27.3 | -17.4 | 27 | 32 11.1 | 100 | 71.7 | 1.9 | 7,074 | 12.5 | 69/78 | 8,602 | — | 1,639 | — | DC |
| Virginia | 5,346 | 4,651 | 14.9 | 14/14 | 6,145 | 40.8/36 | 134/16 | 14.2 | 7.9 | 13.8 | 4.9 | 51 | 52 9.3 | 66 | 15.9 | 1.1 | 5,883 | 10.5 | 68/79 | 4,361 | 10 | 285 | 39 | VA |
| West Virginia | 1,950 | 1,744 | 11.8 | 34/34 | 2,160 | 24.2/41 | 81/25 | 15.7 | 10.6 | 15.1 | 2.7 | 6 | 71 12.0 | 36 | 2.1 | 0.3 | 4,851 | 15.1 | 73/73 | 2,325 | 4 | 381 | 25 | WV |
| North Carolina | 5,874 | 5,084 | 15.5 | 10/12 | 6,787 | 52.6/28 | 120/17 | 14.8 | 8.5 | 16.6 | 3.0 | 18 | 70 10.2 | 45 | 22.4 | z | 4,876 | 14.7 | 67/74 | 4,373 | 11 | 297 | 36 | NC |
| South Carolina | 3,119 | 2,591 | 20.4 | 24/26 | 3,755 | 31.1/40 | 103/19 | 17.1 | 8.3 | 18.6 | 4.0 | 10 | 69 9.2 | 48 | 31.6 | 0.2 | 4,628 | 17.2 | 70/75 | 5,066 | 6 | 309 | 33 | SC |
| Georgia | 5,464 | 4,588 | 19.1 | 13/15 | 6,507 | 58.9/21 | 94/21 | 16.6 | 8.5 | 15.4 | 2.8 | 21 | 63 9.5 | 57 | 27.2 | 0.5 | 5,071 | 18.0 | 76/72 | 5,417 | 10 | 401 | 37 | GA |
| Florida | 9,740 | 6,791 | 43.4 | 7/9 | 13,970 | 58.6/22 | 180/11 | 13.1 | 11.0 | 14.1 | 27.2 | 241 | 22 18.1 | 86 | 15.5 | 7.9 | 5,761 | 14.4 | 75/77 | 7,688 | 19 (+4) | 275 | 39 | FL |
| **EAST SOUTH CENTRAL** | 14,663 | 12,808 | 14.5 | — | 16,791 | 182.0 | 82 | 16.4 | 9.3 | 15.4 | 2.9 | 35 | 69 11.2 | 52 | 20.6 | 0.2 | 4,686 | 18.2 | 67/72 | 3,687 | 28 (+1) | 330 | 47 | E.S.C. |
| Kentucky | 3,661 | 3,221 | 13.7 | 23/23 | 4,161 | 40.4/37 | 92/23 | 16.4 | 9.6 | 12.7 | 2.8 | 9 | 72 11.2 | 45 | 8.8 | 0.2 | 4,851 | 17.7 | 72/69 | 3,184 | 7 | 324 | 59 | KY |
| Tennessee | 4,591 | 3,926 | 16.9 | 17/17 | 5,369 | 42.2/34 | 111/18 | 15.4 | 8.9 | 14.8 | 5.1 | 12 | 64 11.2 | 63 | 16.4 | 0.3 | 4,845 | 15.8 | 70/74 | 4,013 | 9 (+1) | 305 | 49 | TN |
| Alabama | 3,890 | 3,444 | 12.9 | 22/21 | 4,394 | 51.6/29 | 77/26 | 16.2 | 9.3 | 16.1 | 2.2 | 9 | 70 11.2 | 62 | 26.7 | 0.2 | 4,712 | 16.4 | 61/73 | 4,244 | 7 | 332 | 36 | AL |
| Mississippi | 2,521 | 2,217 | 13.7 | 31/29 | 2,867 | 47.7/32 | 53/31 | 18.4 | 9.7 | 18.7 | 0.3 | 6 | 69 11.4 | 27 | 35.6 | 0.3 | 4,120 | 26.1 | 64/69 | 2,961 | 5 | 381 | 46 | MS |
| **WEST SOUTH CENTRAL** | 23,743 | 19,326 | 22.9 | — | 29,219 | 438.9 | 56 | 17.8 | 8.6 | 15.0 | 7.2 | 283 | 60 10.4 | 69 | 14.6 | 12.9 | 5,313 | 16.1 | 75/76 | 5,443 | 45 (+3) | 288 | 72 | W.S.C. |
| Arkansas | 2,286 | 1,923 | 18.8 | 33/32 | 2,718 | 53.1/27 | 44/34 | 16.1 | 10.1 | 16.4 | 7.1 | 6 | 54 13.7 | 39 | 17.2 | 0.5 | 4,443 | 18.5 | 69/73 | 3,621 | 4 | 356 | 47 | AR |
| Louisiana | 4,204 | 3,645 | 15.3 | 19/20 | 4,849 | 48.5/31 | 94/22 | 18.8 | 8.9 | 17.3 | 0.9 | 26 | 71 9.4 | 63 | 28.6 | 2.2 | 4,790 | 19.3 | 73/76 | 5,359 | 8 | 342 | 33 | LA |
| Oklahoma | 3,025 | 2,559 | 18.2 | 26/27 | 3,576 | 69.9/18 | 44/35 | 16.1 | 9.8 | 14.3 | 6.9 | 12 | 52 12.5 | 56 | 6.7 | 1.4 | 5,245 | 13.8 | 82/83 | 4,703 | 6 | 325 | 78 | OK |
| Texas | 14,228 | 11,199 | 27.1 | 3/4 | 18,076 | 267.3/2 | 54/30 | 18.2 | 8.0 | 14.3 | 9.3 | 240 | 59 9.7 | 80 | 11.6 | 20.8 | 5,633 | 15.2 | 74/76 | 5,925 | 27 (+3) | 253 | 82 | TX |
| **WEST** | 43,165 | 34,838 | 23.9 | — | 53,834 | 1,784.0 | 25 | 17.0 | 7.7 | 12.1 | 9.5 | 1,083 | 34 10.0 | 79 | 5.3 | 12.4 | 6,238 | 10.4 | 81/82 | 7,039 | 85 (+9) | 376 | 29 | W |
| **MOUNTAIN** | 11,368 | 8,290 | 37.1 | — | 15,733 | 863.9 | 13 | 19.5 | 7.2 | 12.2 | 16.6 | 105 | 33 9.5 | 61 | 2.3 | 12.1 | 5,600 | 11.6 | 81/82 | 6,484 | 24 (+5) | 377 | 46 | MTN. |
| Montana | 787 | 694 | 13.3 | 44/43 | 892 | 147.1/4 | 5/48 | 17.4 | 8.3 | 11.6 | 5.4 | 3 | 47 10.6 | 24 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 5,288 | 11.5 | 83/84 | 4,461 | 2 | 506 | 67 | MT |
| Idaho | 944 | 713 | 32.4 | 41/42 | 1,250 | 83.6/13 | 11/43 | 22.0 | 7.4 | 11.7 | 14.0 | 5 | 37 10.0 | 17 | z | 3.3 | 5,072 | 10.3 | 82/81 | 4,241 | 2 | 383 | 28 | ID |
| Wyoming | 471 | 332 | 41.6 | 49/49 | 668 | 97.9/9 | 5/49 | 20.4 | 7.3 | 13.0 | 24.2 | 2 | 34 8.1 | 0 | 0.8 | 4.3 | 6,454 | 8.7 | 85/85 | 4,824 | 1 | 557 | 54 | WY |
| Colorado | 2,889 | 2,210 | 30.7 | 28/30 | 3,777 | 104.2/8 | 28/38 | 16.3 | 6.8 | 11.2 | 15.8 | 24 | 31 8.6 | 81 | 3.5 | 11.0 | 6,118 | 9.1 | 82/84 | 7,051 | 6 (+1) | 309 | 54 | CO |
| New Mexico | 1,300 | 1,017 | 27.8 | 37/37 | 1,662 | 121.7/5 | 11/44 | 19.7 | 7.0 | 14.1 | 9.3 | 13 | 44 8.8 | 34 | 1.7 | 36.4 | 4,837 | 19.3 | 75/75 | 5,789 | 3 (+1) | 502 | 62 | NM |
| Arizona | 2,718 | 1,775 | 53.1 | 29/33 | 4,162 | 113.9/6 | 24/40 | 18.2 | 8.1 | 13.1 | 26.1 | 37 | 21 11.8 | 75 | 2.6 | 15.3 | 5,545 | 13.8 | 79/80 | 7,857 | 5 (+1) | 324 | 53 | AZ |
| Utah | 1,461 | 1,059 | 37.9 | 36/36 | 2,016 | 84.9/11 | 18/42 | 29.5 | 6.0 | 11.4 | 7.6 | 11 | 53 7.7 | 79 | 0.7 | 3.4 | 5,135 | 8.5 | 85/86 | 5,492 | 3 (+1) | 332 | 20 | UT |
| Nevada | 799 | 489 | 63.5 | 43/47 | 1,306 | 110.5/7 | 7/47 | 16.5 | 7.6 | 12.5 | 33.8 | 11 | 13 8.6 | 81 | 6.3 | 5.8 | 6,533 | 8.8 | 81/82 | 8,832 | 2 (+1) | 408 | 15 | NV |
| **PACIFIC** | 31,797 | 26,548 | 19.8 | — | 38,101 | 920.1 | 36 | 16.1 | 7.8 | 12.0 | 7.3 | 977 | 34 10.2 | 86 | 6.3 | 12.5 | 6,459 | 10.0 | 81/82 | 7,233 | 61 (+4) | 377 | 13 | PAC. |
| Washington | 4,130 | 3,413 | 21.0 | 20/22 | 4,998 | 68.2/20 | 62/28 | 15.5 | 8.0 | 12.5 | 8.6 | 47 | 37 10.6 | 71 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 6,394 | 8.5 | 82/84 | 6,530 | 8 (+1) | 347 | 40 | WA |
| Oregon | 2,633 | 2,092 | 25.9 | 30/31 | 3,314 | 97.0/10 | 27/39 | 15.9 | 8.5 | 12.9 | 14.6 | 20 | 32 11.6 | 59 | 1.3 | 1.7 | 6,018 | 8.9 | 85/83 | 6,373 | 5 (+1) | 440 | 30 | OR |
| California | 23,669 | 19,971 | 18.5 | 1/1 | 28,052 | 158.7/3 | 151/14 | 16.0 | 7.9 | 11.8 | 6.2 | 838 | 33 10.2 | 92 | 7.8 | 15.9 | 6,487 | 10.4 | 80/81 | 7,469 | 45 (+2) | 359 | 33 | CA |
| Alaska | 400 | 303 | 32.4 | 50/50 | 528 | 589.8/1 | 1/50 | 21.6 | 4.1 | 14.4 | 15.6 | 4 | 21 2.6 | 45 | 4.3 | 1.4 | 9,170 | 6.7 | 81/84 | 6,204 | 1 | 1,012 | z | AK |
| Hawaii | 965 | 770 | 25.3 | 39/40 | 1,209 | 6.5/47 | 150/15 | 18.6 | 5.1 | 11.1 | 4.6 | 69 | 55 7.7 | 80 | 0.7 | 3.2 | 6,005 | 7.9 | 90/86 | 7,248 | 2 | 460 | 48 | HI |
| | Population, 1980 | Population, 1970 | % Change, 1970-80 | Population Rank | Proj. Pop., 1990 | Area/Rank | Pop. Density/Rank | Birth Rate | Death Rate | Infant Mortality | Net Migration | Immigrants | % Entire Life | % 65+ | % Metro | % Black | % Spanish Origin | p.c. Income | Below Poverty | H.S. Graduates | Crime Rate | House Seats | Federal Aid | Farmland | State |

### General Notes

Beginning with the official counts as of Census Day, April 1, 1980, released on December 31, 1980, *The United States Population Data Sheet* presents a unique collection of up-to-date, population-related statistics at a level and in a form useful for planners, businesspeople, policymakers, teachers, and all who are concerned with people in the United States. Data are presented for the 50 states and the District of Columbia, as well as the nine Census divisions (New England, Middle Atlantic, East North Central, West North Central, South Atlantic, East South Central, West South Central, Mountain, and Pacific), the four Census Regions (Northeast, North Central, South, and West), and the nation as a whole. This *Data Sheet* is modeled after the PRB's well known annual *World Population Data Sheet* and other special wall charts on the world's children and the world's women. Users of *The United States Population Data Sheet* interested in a further look at population change may order the PRB's *Population Handbook*, a quick guide to population terms (also available in Spanish), the *Population Bulletin* on "The 1980 Census: The Counting of America," and the classroom aid "How America Studies Itself: The U.S. Census." A list of PRB publications with ordering information is available from the PRB at the address to the left. Symbols: Dashes (—) indicate that the category is not applicable. z indicate that the statistic rounds to zero. Totals may not add due to independent rounding.

### Footnotes

[1]Official counts of the resident population (excluding armed forces overseas) given in U.S. Dept. of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, news release dated December 31, 1980.

[2]Resident population from 1970 Census. Data include officially recognized adjustments through October 1979 and are from U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports*, Series P-25, No. 876, "Annual Estimates of the Population of States: July 1, 1970 to 1979."

[3]These projections for 1990 were made by applying the average annual growth rate during the 1970s (positive or negative) implied by the 1970 and 1980 Census counts to the 1980 Census count for each state. They should be taken as illustrative only since growth rates are unlikely to remain unchanged during the 1980s.

[4]Total area includes both land and water; for the U.S. as a whole, for example, this includes 3,540,023 sq. miles of land and 78,444 sq. miles of water. (Note: 1 sq. mile = 2.59 sq. kilometers.) Area data are from U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Statistical Abstract of the United States, 1979*, Table 344. Persons per sq. mile, or population density, is derived by dividing the total population by the land area.

[5]Annual births or deaths per 1,000 population. The infant mortality rate is the number of deaths to infants under one year of age per 1,000 live births during the year. Rates are by place of residence. Data are from National Center for Health Statistics, *Monthly Vital Statistics Report (Advance Report)*, *Final Natality Statistics, 1978*, and *Final Mortality Statistics, 1978*.

[6]Data are from U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports*, Series P-25, No. 876, "Annual Estimates of the Population of States: July 1, 1970 to 1979."

[7]Number of *legal* immigrants admitted by state of *intended residence*. Data are from the U.S. Immigration and Naturalization Service and cover the period July 1, 1970, through September 30, 1978 (Fiscal Year 1970 through FY 1978).

[8]Data are from the 1976 Survey of Income and Education conducted in each state April to July 1976 and published in U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports*, P-20, No. 334, "Demographic, Social, and Economic Profile of States: Spring 1976." The poverty definition is based on the "economy food budget" necessary to sustain farm or nonfarm families of different sizes, as determined by the U.S. Dept. of Agriculture. In 1975 (to which the income data of this survey refer), the poverty cutoff was set, for example, at $5,500 for a nonfarm family of four persons.

[9]Data are from U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports*, Series P-25, No. 875, "Estimates of the Population of States, by Age: July 1, 1971 to 1979."

[10]Persons living in Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas (SMSA's). An SMSA is composed of a city of 50,000 or more population, together with its county of location and contiguous counties which are socially and economically integrated with that county. Data are from U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports*, Series P-25, No. 873, "Estimates of the Population of Counties and Metropolitan Areas: July 1, 1977 and 1978."

[11]Data are from U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports*, Series P-25, Nos. 882-886, "1977 Per Capita Money Income Estimates for States, Counties, Incorporated Places, and Selected Minor Civil Divisions" (various issues for each Region).

[12]Serious crimes or "Crime Index Offenses" are defined as murder and non-negligent manslaughter, forcible rape, robbery, aggravated assault, burglary, larceny-theft, motor vehicle theft, and arson (beginning in mid-1979). Data are from U.S. Dept. of Justice, Federal Bureau of Investigation, *Uniform Crime Reports*, "Crime in the United States, 1979."

[13]Data cover public assistance and Medicaid programs, general revenue sharing, transportation, elementary and secondary education, waste and treatment facilities construction, public housing, block grants, and ETA-CETA programs and are from U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Statistical Abstract of the United States, 1979*, Table 482.

[14]Preliminary data from the 1978 Census of Agriculture; personal communication with the Agriculture Division, U.S. Bureau of the Census.

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